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Annual Report
Dental Education

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INTRODUCTION

The ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION, 1982/83 is a summary of the information contained in the sixteenth ANNUAL SURVEY OF DENTAL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS. The questionnaire, mailed to all dental schools in August 1982, represents the collective action of the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association and the American Association of Dental Schools.

The 1982/83 survey employed a four-part questionnaire:

Part I	General information
Part II	Faculty
Part III	Financial report, year ending June 30, 1982
Part IV	Enrollment and graduate information

Also included in this annual report is faculty information compiled from data obtained from the American Association of Dental School's Survey of Dental Educators: 1982/83.

The information included in the ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION was obtained from Parts I, II and IV of the survey and is divided into seven sections: dental schools, academic programs and admissions, enrollment, graduates, student educational expenses, dental school advanced specialty programs, and faculty. Besides this report, there are two other annual reports on dental education, namely, advanced dental education and auxiliary dental education. In addition, supplements are available which report information from the survey that is not included in this report.

DENTAL SCHOOLS

TABLE 1 lists the institutional names, names of deans and addresses of the 60 United States dental schools and the 10 dental schools in Canada. Oral Roberts University, which has graduated its first class this year, is now listed as a fully operational dental school.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND ADMISSIONS

TABLE 2 provides a description of the academic programs of the dental schools in the United States and Canada. Data in the table provide information on the type and length of the term at each dental school, the minimum and maximum length of the academic year and the total length of the program expressed in numbers of weeks required. A description of the type of academic program at each dental school is also included.

For the academic year 1982-83, there are 58 dental schools in the United States that have a four academic-four calendar year (4-4) program, while one school, the University of the Pacific, has a four academic-three calendar year (4-3) program, and another, the Harvard School of Dental Medicine, has a five academic-five calendar year (5-5) program.

Twenty dental schools award a D.M.D. and 40 grant a D.D.S. degree. The source of support for each school is also listed in Table 2, according to one of the three following classifications: public, private, and private-state related. Thirty-five dental schools are classified as public, 14 as private and 11 as private-state related.

TABLE 3 reports the admission policies of dental schools in the United States and Canada. Included is information on the amount of predental education required for admission and on the number of applications received by each dental school. This year the number of applications received by the United States dental schools continued to decline. Since the last increase, in 1975, the number of applications to the United States dental schools has dropped 55%, from 92,508 in 1975 to 41,466 in 1982. During the same period, the number of first-year students enrolled in United States dental schools declined by 4.6%, from 5,763 to 5,498. Although it would not be wise to jump to conclusions from these figures, it is reasonable to assume that the sharp drop in the pool of applications has rendered the task of selecting qualified applicants for first-year positions more difficult.

Predental education requirements of the dental schools in the United States are as follows: 20 schools require at least two years of college; 39 schools require three years; 1 requires four years. Thirty-eight of the 60 schools (63%) indicate a policy of admitting transfer students with advanced standing, while 22 schools (37%) do not have such a policy. Thirty-five dental schools in the United States report a policy of admitting foreign dental graduates.

TABLE 4 illustrates the rise in the level of predental education of first-year dental students between 1973 and 1982. Ten years ago, 67% of incoming dental students had earned a baccalaureate degree; today more than three quarters (77%) of first-year dental students have attained a baccalaureate prior to enrollment. At the same time, the gap between those who have less than three years of predental education and those with a baccalaureate has widened rapidly: in 1973 while 67% had baccalaureate degrees, 21% had three years or less predental education; in 1982, 77% have baccalaureates, and under 11% have no more than three years predental education.

TABLE 5 reports the level of education achieved by dental students prior to enrollment in dental school. Of the 5,498 first-year dental students enrolled in United States dental schools for 1982-83, 37 had completed two years of predental education; 550 had three years of predental education; and 505 had completed four years without receiving a bachelor's degree. Of the remaining 4,406 students, 4,236 entered with a bachelor's degree and 170 had a master's or other degree.

A comparison of the 1981-82 and 1982-83 first-year classes shows that the percentage of students accepted with two years or less predental education has dropped from 1.3% last year to 0.7% this year. The percentage of students with an advanced degree has decreased during the same period, from 4.1% in 1981-82 to 3.1% in 1982-83. During the 1982-83 year, 10.0% (550 students) had three years of predental education compared with 10.3% (605 students) last year; 9.2% (505 students) had four years without a degree, compared with 7.2% (422 students) last year; and the percentage of those with a baccalaureate degree remained the same at 77%.

TABLE 6 is a graph showing the graduates, first-year enrollment and total enrollment in U.S. dental schools every year from 1973 to 1982. Total enrollment in dental schools had increased steadily each year up to last year, the greatest jump occurring between 1972-73 and 1973-74, when enrollment went up by 6.2% and the number of dental schools rose from 52 to 56. This year, for the second time, total enrollment in dental school has dropped, from 22,621 in 1981-82 to 22,235 in 1982-83, and first-year enrollment is down again for the fourth year.

TABLE 7 shows the enrollment distribution of the predoctoral dental students classified by school, class and sex. The 1982 first-year class in U.S. dental schools of 5,498 students represents a 6.1% decrease from last year's enrollment of 5,855 and a 12.7% decrease from the first-year enrollment in 1978 - the last year the number of first-year students increased.

Changes in the rest of the U.S. enrollment are as follows: second-year enrollment totaled 5,577 in 1982, as compared with 5,812 in 1981, a decrease of 4.0%; third-year enrollment totaled 5,697 in 1982, as compared with 5,409 in 1981, an increase of 5.3%; and the fourth-year enrollment was down by 1.5% this year, from 5,545 in 1981 to 5,463 in 1982.

An analysis of the enrollment information on women dental students indicates that the number continues to rise gradually, but the percentage of increase this year (5.4%) is lower than that of last year (6.2%).

The lower rate of increase was in part due to a 3.5% drop in first-year enrollment of women, from 1,268 in 1981 to 1,223 in 1982. This is the first time since 1968, when such records were first reported, that the number of women in the first-year class dropped. But it is noteworthy that proportionally, the decrease in first-year female enrollment was smaller than the over all decrease in first-year enrollment, which was 6.1%.

Figure 1
ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN, 1981-82 and 1982-83

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Total
1981-82	1,268	1,143	940	876	4,227
1982-83	1,223	1,191	1,101	942	4,457
Change	— 3.5%	4.2%	17.1%	7.5%	5.4%

Figure 1 compares the enrollment of the women dental students for the academic years of 1981-82 and 1982-83, broken down by class.

Figure 2
ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN COMPARED WITH TOTAL ENROLLMENT, 1982-83

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Total
Total	5,498	5,577	5,697	5,463	22,235
Women	1,223	1,191	1,101	942	4,457
% of Enrollment	22.2%	21.4%	19.3%	17.2%	20.0%

Figure 2 compares the number of women enrolled with the total number of students enrolled for 1982-83. Although the number of first-year women enrolled in 1982-83 decreased from that of 1981-82, the percent of women in the first-year class continued to rise, though slightly, from 21.7% in 1981 to 22.2% in 1982. Comparison of figures for the 1981-82 academic year with those for 1982-83 shows that the percentage of women enrolled in dental schools in the United States had increased by 1.3% since last year, from 18,7% to 20.0% of total enrollment.

TABLES 8 and **9** show the geographic distribution of dental students in the United States and Canada. Table 8 indicates the distribution of the first-year students, and Table 9 shows the distribution of all pre-doctoral students regarding residency by state, Canadian province and other countries.

GRADUATES

TABLE 10 reports the number of dental school graduates during 1982. In 1982 there were 5,371 graduates from United States dental schools, a drop of 3.2% from last year's total of 5,550 graduates. But the decrease is misleading insofar as it was due to two schools completing their change from a three-year curriculum to a four-year curriculum and not having a graduating class this year. In fact, if one compares the number of graduates from the 56 schools which had reported graduates in 1981 and 1982, one will find the number of graduates in 1982 increased by 1.5% over last year's.

Table 10 also summarizes the baccalaureate education of the 1982 graduates: the percentage with baccalaureate degrees was 86.7%, of which 83.6% were earned prior to enrollment and 3.1% were gained while attending dental school. The percentage of graduates with a baccalaureate education has decreased by 3.3% since last year, from 90.0% in 1981 to 86.7% in 1982.

STUDENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

TABLE 11 lists the first-year tuition costs, general fees and other educational expenses paid by dental students in support of their education. The "other" educational expenses, broken down by class year, include instruments, supplies, textbooks, and all other fixed fees, exclusive of tuition, living and health service costs. The average first-year tuition costs incurred by state residents in all dental schools amounted to $5,343; the average general fees costs for all schools is $259, making the average total tuition and general fees for 1982-83 first-year students $5,602. This is a 13.5% increase from last year's average. The out-of-state residents paid an average tuition of $7,657. Adding the average general fees of $259, the total tuition plus fees costs are $7,916, an increase of 16.2% over last year.

TABLES 12 and **13** report the amount of university controlled scholarship and loan money awarded to dental students through the federal or state governments, the university or the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Minimum, maximum and mean figures for scholarships and loans are also reported.

DENTAL SCHOOL PROGRAMS

TABLE 14 indicates the type of faculty giving basic sciences instruction at each dental school. In 19 schools, basic sciences are taught by the dental school faculty alone; in 9 schools this instruction is given by medical school faculty only. Thirty-one schools provide instruction through shared resources of medical and dental faculties, and the remaining school, Virginia Commonwealth University, has an independent basic sciences division within the university.

TABLE 15 lists the accredited advanced dental education programs available at each dental school. There are 307 accredited advanced education programs sponsored by 57 dental schools: 36 endodontics programs, 21 oral pathology programs, 43 programs in oral and maxillofacial surgery, 50 in orthodontics, 42 pedodontics and 44 periodontics programs, 36 prosthodontics programs, 6 programs in dental public health, 27 accredited general practice residency programs and 2 general dentistry programs.

TABLE 16 supplies data on continuing education programs conducted in the dental schools. A total of 2,450 courses were offered in 1981-82, with a total enrollment of 85,894. Nineteen dental schools have a full-time director of continuing education; another 14 schools have part-time directors who spend at least 50% of their time with continuing education projects.

FACULTY POSITIONS

TABLES 17 and **19** provide information on faculty positions according to dental school and teaching discipline. This year is the first time that the faculty position information was collected through the American Association of Dental School's Survey of Dental Educators: 1982-83. The information contained in Tables 17 and 19 was compiled from data provided by the American Association of Dental Schools.

The biomedical departments in all of the dental schools reported a total of 1,849 full-time and 482 part-time faculty members. A total of 3,786 full-time and 6,433 part-time faculty members currently teach in dental school clinical departments. A full-time equivalent is defined as a faculty member who is present for teaching, administrative and research responsibilities on a full-time basis, as determined by the dental school. In reporting part-time faculty members, each school listed positions in terms of their full-time equivalence (FTE); for instance, two half-time instructors would be equivalent to one full-time instructor: the FTE of each would be 0.5, and their combined FTE would therefore be 1.0 (one full-time instructor). FTE for the 482 part-time positions in the biomedical departments was computed to represent

93.2 faculty positions (Table 19), and the clinical departments indicated an FTE of 1,458.4 for the reported 6,433 part-time faculty positions (Tables 17, 19).

TABLE 18 lists the full- and part-time faculty vacancies (positions that have been budgeted but are unfilled) in dental schools of the United States. In the biomedical departments, 49 full-time and 3.9 FTE vacancies are listed. In the clinical departments, 143 full-time and 41.3 FTE vacancies are listed. As compared to last year, this represents an increase of 27% in available positions in the biomedical departments and a 2% decrease in the clinical departments of U.S. dental schools.

TABLE 20 lists the policies of the dental schools regarding intramural and extramural private practice for full-time faculty members. Only three dental schools do not permit any type of private practice for full-time faculty; 42 schools allow either intramural or extramural private practice; and 15 schools allow both.

TABLE 1

Dental schools in the United States and Canada, 1982-83

FULLY OPERATIONAL PROGRAMS

ALABAMA
School of Dentistry
University of Alabama
University Station
Birmingham, 35294
Dean: Dr. Leonard H. Robinson

CALIFORNIA
School of Dentistry
University of the Pacific
2155 Webster Street
San Francisco, 94115
Dean: Dr. Arthur Dugoni

School of Dentistry
University of California
San Francisco, 94143
Dean: Dr. John Greene

School of Dentistry
University of California, Los Angeles
Center for the Health Sciences
Los Angeles, 90024
Dean: Dr. James R. Hooley

School of Dentistry
University of Southern California
University Park - MC 0641
Los Angeles, 90089-0641
Dean: Dr. William H. Crawford, Jr.

School of Dentistry
Loma Linda University
Loma Linda, 92350
Dean: Dr. Judson Klooster

COLORADO
School of Dentistry
University of Colorado
4200 East Ninth Avenue
Denver, 80262
Dean: Dr. Lawrence H. Meskin

CONNECTICUT
School of Dental Medicine
University of Connecticut
263 Farmington Avenue
Farmington, 06032
Dean: Dr. Harald Löe

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
School of Dentistry
Georgetown University
3900 Reservoir Road, N.W.
Washington, 20007
Dean: Dr. Stanley P. Hazen

College of Dentistry
Howard University
600 "W" Street, N.W.
Washington, 20059
Dean: Dr. Jeanne C. Sinkford

FLORIDA
College of Dentistry
University of Florida
Box J-405
Gainesville, 32610
Acting Dean: Dr. William Collett

GEORGIA
School of Dentistry
Emory University
1462 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, 30322
Dean: Dr. Michael E. Fritz

School of Dentistry
Medical College of Georgia
1120 Fifteenth Street
Augusta, 30912
Dean: Dr. Judson C. Hickey

ILLINOIS
School of Dentistry
Loyola University
2160 South First Avenue
Maywood, 60153
Dean: Dr. Raffaele Suriano

Northwestern University Dental School
311 East Chicago Avenue
Chicago, 60611
Dean: Dr. Norman H. Olsen

School of Dental Medicine
Southern Illinois University
2800 College Avenue
Alton,62002
Dean: Dr. Herbert C. Butts

College of Dentistry
University of Illinois
801 South Paulina Street
Chicago, 60612
Dean: Dr. Seymour H. Yale

INDIANA
School of Dentistry
Indiana University
1121 West Michigan Street
Indianapolis, 46202
Dean: Dr. Ralph E. McDonald

IOWA
College of Dentistry
The University of Iowa
Iowa City, 52242
Dean: Dr. James H. McLeran

KENTUCKY
College of Dentistry
University of Kentucky
800 Rose Street
Lexington, 40536
Dean: Dr. Merrill W. Packer

School of Dentistry
University of Louisville
Health Sciences Center
Louisville, 40292
Dean: Dr. Frederick M. Parkins

LOUISIANA
School of Dentistry
Louisiana State University
1100 Florida Avenue
New Orleans, 70119
Dean: Dr. Jack H. Rayson

MARYLAND
Baltimore College of Dental Surgery
Dental School
University of Maryland
666 W. Baltimore Street
Baltimore, 21201
Dean: Dr. Errol L. Reese

MASSACHUSETTS
Harvard School of Dental Medicine
188 Longwood Avenue
Boston, 02115
Dean: Dr. Paul Goldhaber

School of Graduate Dentistry
Boston University
100 East Newton Street
Boston, 02118
Dean: Dr. Spencer N. Frankl

School of Dental Medicine
Tufts University
One Kneeland Street
Boston, 02111
Dean: Dr. Erling Johansen

MICHIGAN
School of Dentistry
University of Detroit
2985 East Jefferson Avenue
Detroit, 48207
Acting Dean: Dr. Henry F. Dziuba

School of Dentistry
University of Michigan
1234 Dental Building
Ann Arbor, 48109
Dean: Dr. Richard L. Christiansen

MINNESOTA
School of Dentistry
University of Minnesota
515 Delaware Street, S.E.
Minneapolis, 55455
Dean: Dr. Richard C. Oliver

MISSISSIPPI
School of Dentistry
University of Mississippi
2500 North State Street
Jackson, 39216
Dean: Dr. Wallace V. Mann, Jr.

MISSOURI
School of Dentistry
University of Missouri - Kansas City
650 East 25th Street
Kansas City, 64108-2795
Dean: Dr. Russell W. Sumnicht

School of Dental Medicine
Washington University
4559 Scott Avenue
St. Louis, 63110
Dean: Dr. George D. Selfridge

NEBRASKA
Boyne School of Dental Science
Creighton University
2500 California Street
Omaha, 68178
Dean: Dr. Robert V. Vining

College of Dentistry
University of Nebraska Medical Center
Lincoln, 68583-0740
Dean: Dr. Henry M. Cherrick

NEW JERSEY
School of Dentistry
Fairleigh Dickinson University
110 Fuller Place
Hackensack, 07601
Dean: Dr. Ralph S. Kaslick

New Jersey Dental School
University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey
100 Bergen Street
Newark, 07103
Dean: Dr. Frank M. Lapeyrolerie

NEW YORK
School of Dental and Oral Surgery
Columbia University
630 West 168th Street
New York, 10032
Dean: Dr. Allan J. Formicola

College of Dentistry
New York University
421 First Avenue
New York, 10010
Dean: Dr. Richard D. Mumma, Jr.

School of Dental Medicine
State University of New York
at Stony Brook
Stony Brook, 11794
Dean: Dr. Philias Garant

School of Dentistry
State University of New York at Buffalo
196 Farber Hall - 3435 Main Street
Buffalo, 14214
Dean: Dr. William M. Feagans

NORTH CAROLINA
School of Dentistry
The University of North Carolina
104 Brauer Hall (211H)
Chapel Hill, 27514
Dean: Dr. Ben D. Barker

OHIO
College of Dentistry
The Ohio State University
305 W. 12th Avenue
Columbus, 43210
Dean: Dr. William R. Wallace

School of Dentistry
Case Western Reserve University
2123 Abington Road
Cleveland, 44106
Dean: Dr. Thomas J. DeMarco

OKLAHOMA
College of Dentistry
The University of Oklahoma
P.O. Box 26901
Oklahoma City, 73190
Dean: Dr. William E. Brown

School of Dentistry
Oral Roberts University
7777 S. Lewis Avenue
Tulsa, 74171
Dean: Dr. Robert G. Hansen

OREGON
School of Dentistry
Oregon Health Sciences University
611 S.W. Campus Drive
Portland, 97201
Dean: Dr. Louis G. Terkla

PENNSYLVANIA
School of Dentistry
Temple University
3223 N. Broad Street
Philadelphia, 19140
Dean: Dr. Dale F. Roeck

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
4001 Spruce Street
Philadelphia, 19104
Dean: Dr. D. Walter Cohen

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pittsburgh
3501 Terrace Street - Salk Hall
Pittsburgh, 15261
Dean: Dr. James W. Smudski

SOUTH CAROLINA
College of Dental Medicine
Medical University of South Carolina
171 Ashley Avenue
Charleston, 29425
Dean: Dr. Arthur L. Haisten

TENNESSEE
School of Dentistry
Meharry Medical College
1005 Dr. D. B. Todd Boulevard
Nashville, 37208
Dean: Dr. Samuel O. Banks

College of Dentistry
University of Tennessee
875 Union Avenue
Memphis, 38163
Dean: Dr. William Slagle

TEXAS
Baylor College of Dentistry
3302 Gaston Avenue
Dallas, 75246
Dean: Dr. Richard E. Bradley

The University of Texas
Health Science Center at Houston
Dental Branch
P.O. Box 20068
Houston, 77025
Dean: Dr. Don L. Allen

The University of Texas
Dental School at San Antonio
7703 Floyd Curl Drive
San Antonio, 78284
Acting Dean: Dr. Martha W. Wood

VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
Virginia Commonwealth University
Box 566 - MCV Station
Richmont, 23298
Dean: Dr. James E. Kennedy

WASHINGTON
School of Dentistry
University of Washington
Health Sciences Mailstop SC-62
1959 NE Pacific
Seattle, 98195
Dean: Dr. Karl-Åke Omnell

WEST VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
West Virginia University
The Medical Center
Morgantown, 26506
Dean: Dr. W. Robert Biddington

WISCONSIN
School of Dentistry
Marquette University
604 North 16th Street
Milwaukee, 53233
Dean: Dr. Russell V. Brown

PUERTO RICO
School of Dentistry
University of Puerto Rico
G.P.O. Box 5067
San Juan, 00936
Dean: Dr. Bienvenido Pérez

CANADIAN PROGRAMS

ALBERTA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Alberta
3032 Dental-Pharmacy Centre
Edmonton, Alberta
T6G-2N8
Dean: Dr. G. W. Thompson

BRITISH COLUMBIA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of British Columbia
2199 Wesbrook Mall
Vancouver, British Columbia
V6T-1Z7
Dean: Dr. George S. Beagrie

MANITOBA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Manitoba
780 Bannatyne Avenue
Winnipeg, Manitoba
R3E-0W3
Dean: Dr. Arthur Scwartz

NOVA SCOTIA
Faculty of Dentistry
Dalhousie University
5981 University Avenue
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3H-3J5
Dean: Dr. Ian C. Bennett

ONTARIO
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Toronto
124 Edward Street
Toronto, Ontario
M5G-1G6
Dean: Dr. A. R. Ten Cate

Faculty of Dentistry
University of Western Ontario
1151 Richmond Street, North
London, Ontario
N6A-5C1
Dean: Dr. Ralph I. Brooke

QUEBEC
Ecole de Médecine Dentaire
Université Laval
Sainte Foy
Québec, Québec
G1K-7P4
Dean: Dr. Roland Vallée

Faculty of Dentistry
McGill University
3640 University Street
Montréal, Québec
H3A-2B2
Dean: Dr. Kenneth C. Bentley

Faculté de Médecine Dentaire
Université de Montréal
2900 Boulevard Edouard-Montpetit
C.P. 6209
Montréal, Québec
H3C-3T9
Dean: Dr. Alain Vaillancourt

SASKATCHEWAN
College of Dentistry
University of Saskatchewan
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
S7N-0W0
Dean: Dr. E. R. Ambrose

TABLE 2

Description of academic programs in dental schools in the United States and Canada, 1982-83

Dental School	Type of Term	Length of Term (wks.)	Length of Academic Year (wks.)	Total Length of Program (wks.)	Type of Program +	Type of Degree Granted	Type of Institutional Support
University of Alabama	Quarter	13	34-41	152	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of the Pacific	Quarter	11	44-44	132	4-3	D.D.S.	Private
University of California at San Francisco	Quarter	11	33-39	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of California at Los Angeles	Quarter	11	34-42	152	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Southern California	Trimester	15	30-45	165	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private
Loma Linda University	Quarter	11	33-41	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Colorado	Semester	18	36-46	174	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Connecticut	Other	40	38-44	162	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Georgetown University	Semester	16	32-44	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Howard University	Semester	16	32-42	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Florida	Semester	15	45-45	180	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Emory University	Quarter	10	32-44	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Medical College of Georgia	Quarter	12	33-44	157	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Loyola University	Quarter	11	33-33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Northwestern University	Quarter	11	35-46	173	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Southern Illinois University	Semester	18	37-43	158	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
University of Illinois	Quarter	12	36-36	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Indiana University	Semester	16	32-42	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Iowa	Semester	16	36-38	150	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Kentucky	Semester	18	37-45	156	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Louisville	Semester	18	36-44	160	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Louisiana State University	Other	44	39-44	171	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Maryland	Semester	16	36-45	156	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Harvard University	Semester	18	37-46	221	5-5	D.M.D.	Private
Boston University	Semester	16	33-45	155	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Tufts University	Trimester	15	30-45	155	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
University of Detroit	Semester	17	34-45	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Michigan	Semester	16	32-44	140	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Minnesota	Quarter	11	34-40	142	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Mississippi	Quarter	12	36-45	157	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Missouri at Kansas City	Trimester	15	31-46	169	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Washington University, St. Louis	Semester	19	38-44	165	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Creighton University	Semester	17	34-44	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Nebraska	Semester	17	33-42	151	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Semester	17	34-41	150	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	Semester	17	34-42	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Columbia University	Other	12	32-42	150	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
New York University	Other	34	34-42	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
State University of New York at Stony Brook	Semester	20	38-40	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
State University of New York at Buffalo	Semester	18	36-42	152	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of North Carolina	Semester	15	30-38	141	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Ohio State University	Quarter	11	33-44	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Case Western Reserve University	Semester	18	36-44	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Oklahoma	Semester	18	36-44	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Oral Roberts University	Semester	18	32-40	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Oregon Health Sciences University	Quarter	12	35-36	143	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Temple University	Semester	16	32-45	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Pennsylvania	Semester	18	36-44	160	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private
University of Pittsburgh	Trimester	15	40-47	175	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
Medical University of South Carolina	Semester	15	33-40	153	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Meharry Medical College	Semester	17	48-48	192	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Tennessee	Other	10	34-34	136	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Baylor College of Dentistry	Quarter	12	36-44	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Texas at Houston	Quarter	11	40-40	160	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Texas at San Antonio	Semester	19	38-42	160	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Virginia Commonwealth University	Semester	17	35-38	146	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Washington at Seattle	Quarter	11	33-43	175	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
West Virginia University	Semester	16	40-40	160	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Marquette University	Semester	16	33-41	148	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Puerto Rico	Trimester	12	36-40	156	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Saskatchewan	Semester	14	26-32	146	5-5	D.M.D.	Public
University of Alberta	Semester	15	30-30	120	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of British Columbia	Other	15	27-31	116	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Manitoba	Semester	17	34-34	136	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Dalhousie University	Semester	17	29-34	131	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Toronto	Semester	15	24-36	118	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Western Ontario	Quarter	9	32-33	129	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
McGill University	Other	—	33-38	141	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Université de Montréal	Semester	15	30-30	120	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Laval	Semester	15	30-35	135	4-4	D.M.D.	Public

\+ 4-4 4 Academic Year—4 Calendar Year
4-3 4 Academic Year—3 Calendar Year
5-5 5 Academic Year—5 Calendar Year
* Student can complete program in less time.

TABLE 3

Description of admission policies in dental schools in the United States and Canada, 1982-83

Dental School	Amount of Predental Education Required For Admission	Admit Transfer Students With Advanced Standing	Admit Foreign Dental Graduates	Number of Applications Received		
				Male	Female	Total
University of Alabama	3 Years	Yes	Yes	279	65	344
University of the Pacific	3 Years	No	No	812	213	1,025
University of California at San Francisco	3 Years	No	Yes	401	139	540
University of California at Los Angeles	3 Years	Yes	Yes	592	183	775
University of Southern California	3 Years	Yes	Yes	610	169	779
Loma Linda University	3 Years	No	No	579	151	730
University of Colorado	3 Years	No	No	159	45	204
University of Connecticut	3 Years	Yes	Yes	420	179	599
Georgetown University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	981	292	1,273
Howard University	3 Years	Yes	No	729	278	1,007
University of Florida	2 Years	Yes	No	416	99	515
Emory University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	954	195	1,149
Medical College of Georgia	2 Years	No	No	131	28	159
Loyola University	3 Years	No	No	1,330	332	1,662
Northwestern University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	1,451	362	1,813
Southern Illinois University	2 Years	No	No	308	68	376
University of Illinois	2 Years	Yes	No	370	149	519
Indiana University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	254	61	315
University of Iowa	2 Years	No	Yes	532	140	672
University of Kentucky	2 Years	Yes	Yes	419	122	541
University of Louisville	3 Years	No	No	454	116	570
Louisiana State University	3 Years	No	No	108	26	134
University of Maryland	3 Years	Yes	No	784	248	1,032
Harvard University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	107	119	226
Boston University	4 Years	Yes	Yes	770	278	1,048
Tufts University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	1,205	326	1,531
University of Detroit	2 Years	No	No	384	69	453
University of Michigan	2 Years	No	Yes	480	160	640
University of Minnesota	3 Years	Yes	**	485	132	617
University of Mississippi	3 Years	Yes	Yes	46	15	61
University of Missouri at Kansas City	2 Years	Yes	Yes	201	45	246
Washington University, St. Louis	2 Years	Yes	No	1,002	198	1,200
Creighton University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	931	173	1,104
University of Nebraska	2 Years	Yes	No	303	54	357
Fairleigh Dickinson University	2 Years	No	No	816	252	1,068
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	2 Years	No	Yes	591	222	813
Columbia University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	535	201	736
New York University	3 Years	No	Yes	884	280	1,164
State University of New York at Stony Brook	3 Years	Yes	No	595	217	812
State University of New York at Buffalo	3 Years	Yes	Yes	499	128	627
University of North Carolina	3 Years	Yes	No	394	113	507
Ohio State University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	775	219	994
Case Western Reserve University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	1,159	257	1,416
University of Oklahoma	2 Years	No	No	295	79	374
Oral Roberts University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	351	52	403
Oregon Health Sciences University	3 Years	No	No	149	33	182
Temple University	3 Years	No	Yes	888	247	1,135
University of Pennsylvania	3 Years	Yes	Yes	1,070	302	1,372
University of Pittsburgh	3 Years	No	Yes	704	167	871
Medical University of South Carolina	3 Years	No	No	104	22	126
Meharry Medical College	2 Years	Yes	No	244	105	349
University of Tennessee	3 Years	Yes	No	202	42	244
Baylor College of Dentistry	3 Years	Yes	No	410	109	519
University of Texas at Houston	2 Years	Yes	Yes	346	116	462
University of Texas at San Antonio	2 Years	Yes	Yes	339	113	452
Virginia Commonwealth University	3 Years	No	Yes	249	101	350
University of Washington at Seattle	3 Years	Yes	Yes	177	38	215
West Virginia University	3 Years	No	Yes	571	131	702
Marquette University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	868	182	1,050
University of Puerto Rico	3 Years	Yes	Yes	229	78	307
Total Applications, United States				32,431	9,035	41,466
University of Saskatchewan	Other	No	No	43	11	54
University of Alberta	2 Years	No	Yes	225	73	298
University of British Columbia	3 Years	Yes	Yes	135	41	176
University of Manitoba	2 Years	Yes	Yes	80	15	95
Dalhousie University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	113	26	139
University of Toronto	Other	No	Yes	522	177	699
University of Western Ontario	3 Years	Yes	No	296	75	371
McGill University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	280	97	377
Université de Montréal	2 Years	Yes	No	194	112	306
University of Laval	2 Years	No	No	140	113	253
Total Applications, Canada				2,028	740	2,768

** Policy under review.

TABLE 4

Level of predental education of first-year students in dental schools in the United States, 1973-82

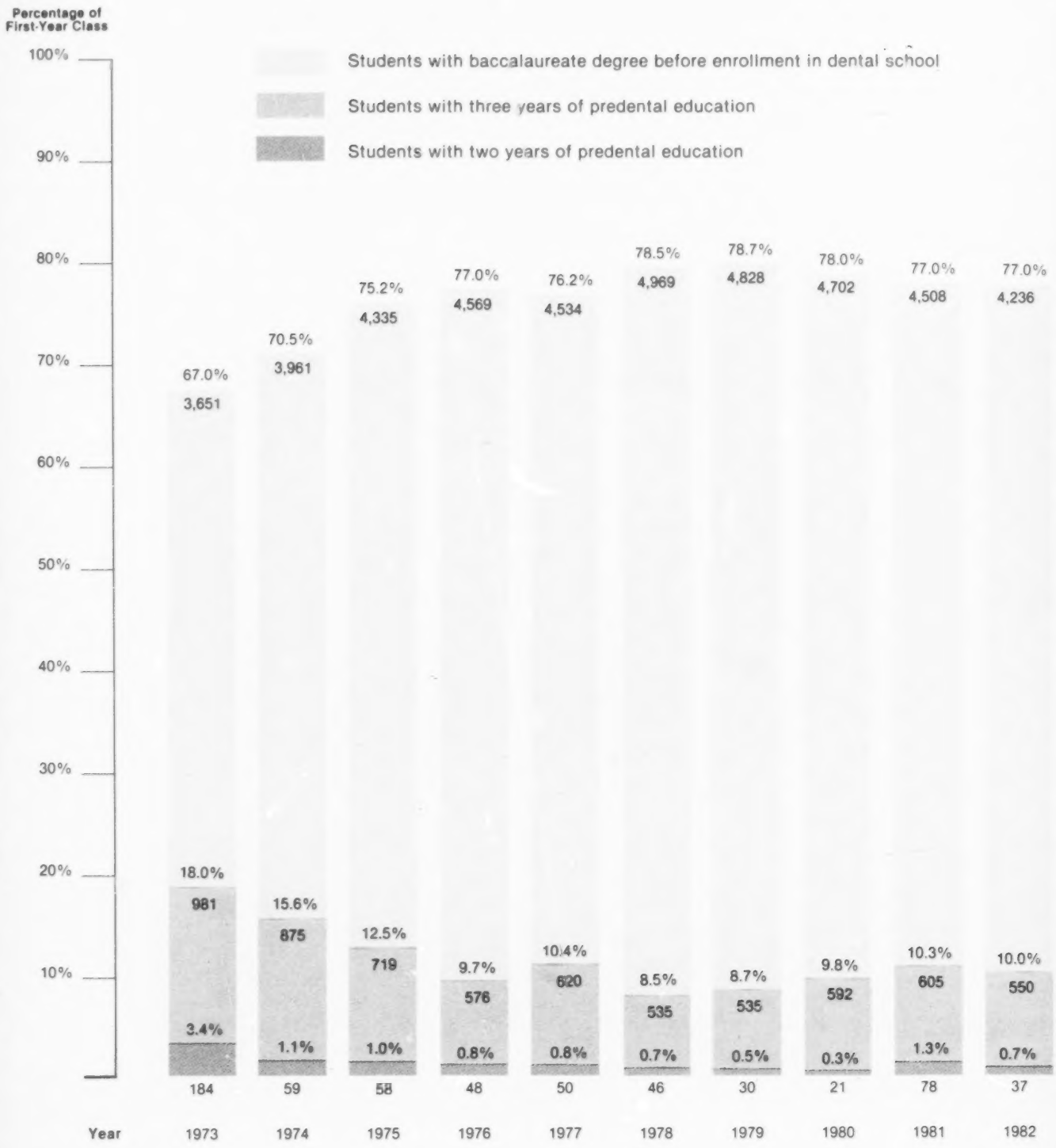

TABLE 5

Level of predental education of first-year and all predoctoral dental students enrolled in the United States and Canada, 1982-83

Dental School	2 Years		3 Years		4 Years Without Degree		Baccalaureate		Master's or Other Degree	
	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students
University of Alabama	—	—	2	10	2	3	47	217	2	10
University of the Pacific	—	—	12	28	14	31	109	323	8	21
University of California at San Francisco	—	—	5	32	6	26	86	336	4	20
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	7	21	20	76	65	304	4	12
University of Southern California	—	1	9	34	16	51	98	366	4	46
Loma Linda University	1	2	9	52	9	111	71	191	5	10
University of Colorado	—	—	—	1	1	27	26	73	—	2
University of Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	158	—	18
Georgetown University	1	9	4	17	8	27	136	541	4	21
Howard University	1	13	1	16	16	47	82	332	3	3
University of Florida	—	1	4	33	7	28	66	218	4	12
Emory University	—	—	8	23	11	29	64	324	3	5
Medical College of Georgia	—	1	3	15	10	17	37	190	1	4
Loyola University	—	—	14	52	3	11	129	487	4	16
Northwestern University	1	18	14	47	2	16	95	359	3	16
Southern Illinois University	—	—	1	3	15	51	37	149	—	5
University of Illinois	2	13	18	75	8	41	104	436	4	13
Indiana University	—	—	13	53	26	35	72	358	3	26
University of Iowa	1	1	15	52	10	39	53	250	2	12
University of Kentucky	—	—	11	31	10	28	23	139	3	15
University of Louisville	2	3	11	29	17	71	36	175	—	9
Louisiana State University	—	—	6	34	14	40	51	261	4	14
University of Maryland	—	—	3	24	5	7	101	427	6	41
Harvard University	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	69	—	3
Boston University	5	9	—	—	—	—	85	214	3	15
Tufts University	—	—	3	4	—	—	148	433	7	34
University of Detroit	1	9	16	67	4	20	50	204	1	8
University of Michigan	3	8	31	153	20	65	78	327	3	22
University of Minnesota	—	—	16	72	14	60	104	412	—	6
University of Mississippi	—	—	2	13	9	28	30	114	5	16
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	8	17	5	65	103	493	4	15
Washington University, St. Louis	—	1	6	12	16	26	59	280	1	13
Creighton University	3	3	12	34	13	20	53	243	—	3
University of Nebraska	1	7	14	58	12	32	28	141	1	9
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	8	31	5	11	69	266	1	13
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	8	15	2	24	82	274	6	26
Columbia University	—	—	—	4	—	—	61	216	1	17
New York University	—	—	13	35	2	2	123	649	5	19
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	104	—	1
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	2	2	—	—	81	322	6	24
University of North Carolina	—	—	5	15	4	9	72	276	1	10
Ohio State University	—	—	12	49	2	2	146	571	3	25
Case Western Reserve University	6	23	18	44	1	13	70	290	8	22
University of Oklahoma	2	6	16	52	22	63	30	128	1	9
Oral Roberts University	—	—	1	3	3	11	20	77	2	6
Oregon Health Sciences University	—	—	12	38	16	36	35	198	2	16
Temple University	—	—	4	12	1	6	128	509	4	30
University of Pennsylvania	3	6	3	27	3	10	114	538	2	26
University of Pittsburgh	—	—	13	28	—	1	97	376	3	20
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	5	6	1	6	41	197	5	11
Meharry Medical College	—	—	4	9	2	6	41	142	2	10
University of Tennessee	—	—	16	36	25	60	60	381	—	11
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	1	4	12	47	100	455	6	29
University of Texas at Houston	—	5	12	57	16	65	87	336	7	23
University of Texas at San Antonio	4	15	24	109	14	53	84	334	2	29
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	7	23	—	—	98	384	1	19
University of Washington at Seattle	—	—	—	5	6	35	54	285	—	1
West Virginia University	—	—	14	80	8	54	26	72	4	11
Marquette University	—	—	58	215	11	41	68	274	1	5
University of Puerto Rico	—	5	16	92	26	62	22	100	1	2
Total, United States	37	159	550	2,103	505	1,745	4,236	17,318	170	910
Percent	0.7%	0.7%	10.0%	9.5%	9.2%	7.8%	77.0%	77.9%	3.1%	4.1%
University of Saskatchewan	12	68	1	8	8	13	—	21	—	—
University of Alberta	25	77	10	50	4	6	10	60	2	2
University of British Columbia	—	—	12	42	5	14	23	99	—	2
University of Manitoba	12	66	4	18	1	2	9	19	—	6
Dalhousie University	—	5	4	7	—	2	35	100	1	9
University of Toronto	53	**	67	**	—	**	—	**	—	**
University of Western Ontario	—	—	19	97	2	9	34	107	1	4
McGill University	4	34	10	11	4	11	22	94	—	5
Université de Montréal	48	185	20	60	3	18	12	61	2	3
University of Laval	14	47	7	24	3	17	9	27	2	2
Total, Canada	168	482	154	317	30	92	154	588	8	33
Percent	32.7%	31.9%	30.0%	21.0%	5.8%	6.1%	30.0%	38.9%	1.6%	2.2%

** Information not available.

TABLE 6

United States dental school graduates, first-year and total enrollment, 1973-82

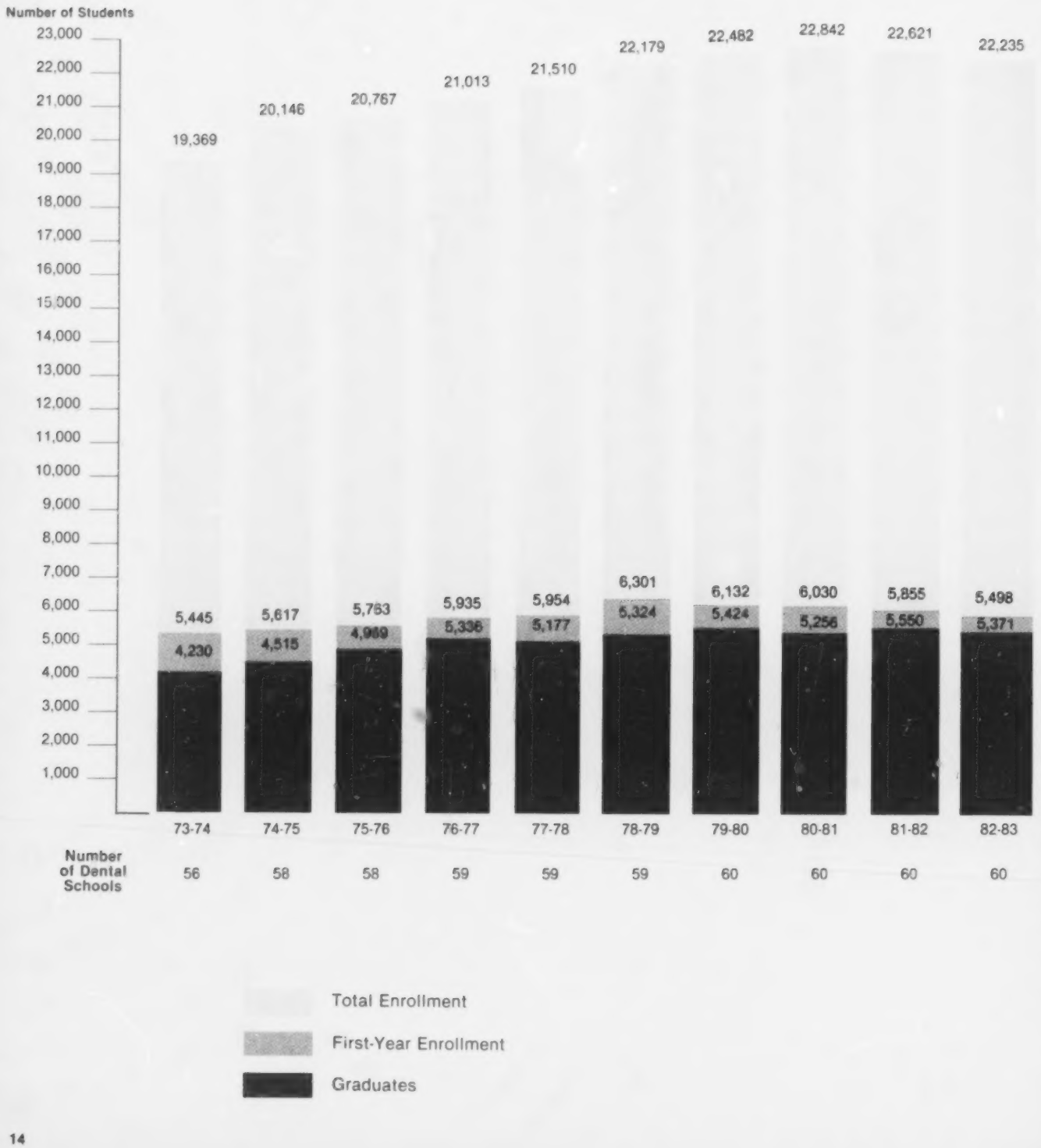

TABLE 7

Predoctoral enrollment in dental schools of the United States and Canada, 1982-83

Dental School	PRE-DOCTORAL STUDENTS										
	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year		Total		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Combined
University of Alabama	40	13	48	10	51	9	55	14	194	46	240
University of the Pacific	120	23	94	34	102	30	–	–	316	87	403
University of California at San Francisco	74	27	72	32	79	26	88	16	313	101	414
University of California at Los Angeles	70	26	74	31	75	31	70	36	289	124	413
University of Southern California	103	24	111	26	121	15	103	15	438	80	518
Loma Linda University	80	15	73	18	71	14	85	10	309	57	366
University of Colorado	20	7	16	10	17	8	18	7	71	32	103
University of Connecticut	28	22	22	12	39	10	35	8	124	52	176
Georgetown University	126	27	134	21	133	23	129	22	522	93	615
Howard University	73	30	68	33	65	36	78	28	284	127	411
University of Florida	70	11	62	16	53	20	47	13	232	60	292
Emory University	77	9	69	20	93	12	90	11	329	52	381
Medical College of Georgia	40	11	43	10	49	14	53	7	185	42	227
Loyola University	111	39	114	28	113	30	108	23	446	120	566
Northwestern University	91	24	97	21	92	19	97	15	377	79	456
Southern Illinois University	42	11	35	12	47	7	43	11	167	41	208
University of Illinois	103	33	98	25	129	26	136	28	466	112	578
Indiana University	92	22	87	28	99	20	101	23	379	93	472
University of Iowa	60	21	62	24	73	19	76	19	271	83	354
University of Kentucky	29	18	39	13	41	15	44	14	153	60	213
University of Louisville	49	17	63	15	51	18	59	15	222	65	287
Louisiana State University	59	16	72	16	77	15	85	9	293	56	349
University of Maryland	78	37	81	29	99	27	119	29	377	122	499
Harvard University	12	12	11	4	12	2	12	7	47	25	72
Boston University	68	25	37	14	38	10	35	11	178	60	238
Tufts University	120	38	122	31	131	29	—	—	373	98	471
University of Detroit	55	17	76	8	65	8	68	11	264	44	308
University of Michigan	96	39	108	40	106	35	124	27	434	141	575
University of Minnesota	100	34	119	20	109	26	117	25	445	105	550
University of Mississippi	35	11	41	4	38	5	32	5	146	25	171
University of Missouri at Kansas City	107	13	137	19	130	29	140	15	514	76	590
Washington University, St. Louis	65	17	68	17	75	10	65	15	273	59	332
Creighton University	73	8	63	11	67	11	60	10	263	40	303
University of Nebraska	49	7	51	11	55	8	59	7	214	33	247
Fairleigh Dickinson University	61	22	62	16	64	19	60	17	247	74	321
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	67	31	53	17	56	19	69	17	255	84	339
Columbia University	45	17	40	17	47	11	45	15	177	60	237
New York University	117	26	125	34	154	47	165	37	561	144	705
State University of New York at Stony Brook	14	13	18	7	18	8	23	4	73	32	105
State University of New York at Buffalo	77	12	74	18	69	17	69	12	289	59	348
University of North Carolina	65	17	60	16	66	14	55	17	246	64	310
Ohio State University	134	29	133	19	132	11	163	26	562	85	647
Case Western Reserve University	76	27	75	22	79	20	75	18	305	87	392
University of Oklahoma	60	11	54	12	48	12	52	9	214	44	258
Oral Roberts University	23	3	30	2	17	1	19	2	89	8	97
Oregon Health Sciences University	52	13	58	14	63	11	61	16	234	54	288
Temple University	115	22	97	31	127	20	126	19	465	92	557
University of Pennsylvania	94	31	118	46	139	34	105	40	456	151	607
University of Pittsburgh	96	17	83	22	88	17	85	17	352	73	425
Medical University of South Carolina	41	11	50	5	45	12	47	9	183	37	220
Meharry Medical College	26	23	28	14	28	22	15	11	97	70	167
University of Tennessee	87	14	110	14	97	13	141	12	435	53	488
Baylor College of Dentistry	92	27	111	28	118	23	117	19	438	97	535
University of Texas at Houston	92	30	81	42	86	29	102	24	361	125	486
University of Texas at San Antonio	101	27	115	28	113	27	109	20	438	102	540
Virginia Commonwealth University	75	31	84	23	80	25	92	16	331	95	426
University of Washington at Seattle	53	7	60	20	76	15	82	13	271	55	326
West Virginia University	39	13	39	9	44	13	51	9	173	44	217
Marquette University	110	28	112	25	105	21	118	16	445	90	535
University of Puerto Rico	48	17	39	27	42	23	44	21	173	88	261
Total by Sex	4,275	1,223	4,386	1,191	4,596	1,101	4,521	942	17,778	4,457	22,235
Total, United States	5,498		5,577		5,697		5,463		22,235		
University of Saskatchewan	3	18	9	13	5	18	10	34	27	83	110
University of Alberta	42	9	38	10	38	10	40	8	158	37	195
University of British Columbia	26	14	27	10	23	14	33	10	109	48	157
University of Manitoba	22	4	21	6	22	1	26	9	91	20	111
Dalhousie University	31	9	25	6	20	7	21	4	97	26	123
University of Toronto	95	25	95	23	96	25	103	20	389	93	482
University of Western Ontario	46	10	47	9	49	5	44	7	186	31	217
McGill University	32	8	29	13	25	11	31	6	117	38	155
Université de Montréal	44	41	57	28	53	24	54	26	208	119	327
University of Laval	27	8	27	9	18	6	14	8	86	31	117
Total by Sex	368	146	375	127	349	121	376	132	1,468	526	1,994
Total, Canada	514		502		470		508		1,994		

TABLE 8

Distribution of first-year students in the dental schools in the United States and Canada, 1982-83

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	Alabama
—	1	8	—	104	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	California
—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	2	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	69	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Colorado
—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	5	—	—	—	Connecticut
1	1	1	—	17	—	4	3	2	5	2	—	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	2	14	17	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	10	—	39	2	—	—	District
4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	14	6	—	4	1	of Columbia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	Florida
—	—	—	—	10	—	1	—	—	20	36	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	2	—	—	Georgia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	111	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	3	4	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	3	—	Illinois
—	—	—	—	12	1	—	—	—	2	1	6	—	47	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	4	—	—	100	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Indiana
—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Iowa
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	Kentucky
—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	73	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	21	—	—	—	—	Maryland
—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	Massachusetts
—	—	—	—	14	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	24	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	28	—	—	1	—	
—	—	3	—	5	1	7	—	—	4	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	64	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	2	31	—	—	—	—	Michigan
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	Minnesota
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	90	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	—	Mississippi
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Missouri
—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	1	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	2	—	20	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	18	—	1	2	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	1	Nebraska
—	—	1	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	4	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	1	8	1	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	New Jersey
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	14	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	8	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	53	—	—	—	New York
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	118	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	26	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	71	—	1	—	North Carolina
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	140	—	Ohio
—	—	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	12	—	—	57	—	
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	Oklahoma
—	—	2	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	2	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	
—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Oregon
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	1	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	—	—	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	20	—	46	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	South Carolina
4	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	8	3	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	Tennessee
1	—	—	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	Texas
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	Virginia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Washington
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	West Virginia
1	—	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	2	1	—	—	Wisconsin
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
59	3	28	39	646	42	15	8	12	133	108	41	20	405	117	76	40	104	77	12	111	135	256	97	58	97	11	48	19	11	226	16	591	85	9	216	63	Total, U. S.

	Province
—	Saskatchewan
—	Alberta
—	British Columbia
—	Manitoba
—	Nova Scotia
—	Ontario
1	Quebec
—	Total, Canada

TABLE 8 (Cont.)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	Canal Zone	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
University of the Pacific	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	143
University of California at San Francisco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
University of Southern California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	127
Loma Linda University	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	95
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
University of Connecticut	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Georgetown University	—	15	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	153
Howard University	—	1	—	2	—	1	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	103
University of Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	81
Emory University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	86
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Loyola University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	150
Northwestern University	1	2	1	—	—	1	—	4	—	1	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	115
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
Indiana University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	114
University of Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
University of Louisville	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
University of Maryland	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	115
Harvard University	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24
Boston University	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	93
Tufts University	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	158
University of Detroit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	134
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Washington University, St. Louis	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	82
Creighton University	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	5	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	81
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	83
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Columbia University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
New York University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	143
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
University of North Carolina	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Ohio State University	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
Case Western Reserve University	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	103
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
Oral Roberts University	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Oregon Health Sciences University	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Temple University	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
University of Pennsylvania	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	125
University of Pittsburgh	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	49
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
University of Texas at Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	—	—	—	1	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
Virginia Commonwealth University	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	73	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
University of Washington at Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
West Virginia University	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Marquette University	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	85	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	138
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65
Total, United States	61	287	11	54	6	86	358	56	2	89	69	44	121	8	—	77	1	4	—	—	—	—	7	—	1	—	137	5,498

University of Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21
University of Alberta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
University of British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
University of Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	19	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	26
Dalhousie University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	10	6	18	—	4	—	—	—	40
University of Toronto	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	1	120
University of Western Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	56
McGill University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	36	—	—	40
Université de Montréal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	85
University of Laval	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	35
Total, Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	43	19	12	6	20	179	4	155	21	1	514

TABLE 9

Distribution of all predoctoral students in dental schools in the United States and Canada, 1982-83

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	Alabama
—	7	26	—	287	2	—	—	—	1	—	14	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	California
—	—	—	—	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
—	—	4	—	403	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	14	—	446	—	—	—	—	1	—	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	
1	1	6	1	256	3	—	—	—	3	1	3	3	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	5	8	3	—	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Colorado
—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	5	—	—	—	Connecticut
1	1	5	—	105	2	16	7	14	11	2	2	—	4	2	—	1	—	—	6	36	53	10	—	—	2	1	—	1	7	51	—	172	2	—	1	—	District
8	1	1	—	28	2	1	1	38	13	15	—	—	19	1	—	1	—	3	—	41	5	10	—	6	10	—	—	—	1	13	—	63	14	—	8	1	of Columbia
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	269	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	Florida
1	—	3	1	34	—	1	1	—	91	156	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	8	—	32	11	—	2	—	Georgia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1	—	1	—	31	2	—	—	—	5	1	4	—	430	15	1	1	—	—	1	1	4	9	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	3	—	11	—	—	7	—	Illinois
2	—	4	—	87	16	2	—	1	15	2	15	—	145	4	3	2	—	—	2	3	11	28	1	—	4	—	—	5	—	4	2	21	—	1	3	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	578	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	2	—	12	—	1	435	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	Indiana
—	1	3	1	14	8	—	1	—	—	—	7	1	16	—	267	2	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	3	2	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	Iowa
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	199	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	Kentucky
—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	1	4	—	—	261	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	
—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	10	—	2	2	3	7	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	404	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	38	—	—	—	—	Maryland
—	—	—	1	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	11	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	2	—	23	—	—	—	—	Massachusetts
—	—	1	—	22	—	12	2	—	2	—	1	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	77	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	14	—	69	—	1	—	—	
—	—	3	—	32	3	16	1	1	7	2	2	1	5	2	—	—	—	1	17	4	180	5	—	—	1	1	—	1	15	14	10	87	1	—	1	—	
—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	Michigan
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	582	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	431	—	—	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	21	—	—	Minnesota
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mississippi
—	—	—	22	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	11	—	—	—	1	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372	1	—	—	—	1	34	1	—	—	—	Missouri
—	—	8	3	106	6	1	—	—	6	1	5	4	32	5	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	5	—	—	72	—	1	2	1	5	5	17	1	—	—	1	
—	—	3	—	31	17	—	—	—	2	—	17	25	21	1	19	20	—	1	—	—	1	—	4	—	7	4	34	1	—	2	13	15	1	7	2	—	Nebraska
—	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	253	—	50	—	—	—	—	New Jersey
—	—	—	—	8	1	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	—	13	2	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	17	—	198	—	—	—	—	New York
—	—	1	—	13	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	3	1	10	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	37	—	598	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	104	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	340	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	265	—	2	—	North Carolina
—	—	1	—	7	—	1	—	—	6	1	3	—	6	2	—	—	1	—	2	2	2	11	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	2	—	11	—	—	570	—	Ohio
—	—	1	—	26	1	4	3	—	2	1	—	2	3	2	—	—	1	—	1	1	6	19	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	39	—	—	232	—	
—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	238	Oklahoma
—	—	4	1	31	2	3	—	—	2	4	—	—	1	3	2	2	—	—	1	—	3	4	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	4	7	
—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	28	1	—	1	—	Oregon
—	—	—	—	19	3	11	6	—	11	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	4	50	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	97	1	209	—	—	4	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	1	6	—	1	—	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	12	2	—	6	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
9	—	1	4	11	—	—	—	2	4	11	—	—	15	6	—	3	1	8	—	2	1	10	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	11	10	—	5	—	South Carolina
2	—	—	85	1	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	Tennessee
—	—	7	12	7	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	1	—	—	1	Texas
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	10	—	1	2	1	8	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	42	—	—	—	—	Virginia
—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Washington
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	1	—	3	—	West Virginia
2	—	2	—	21	1	1	—	—	5	—	5	—	27	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	23	3	—	1	1	—	8	1	5	4	9	2	4	4	—	Wisconsin
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
265	18	123	170	2500	178	255	33	62	512	438	131	60	1538	490	297	180	466	329	52	526	451	1035	446	205	489	41	258	72	38	894	842	252	317	39	876	249	Total, U. S.

																																				Province
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Saskatchewan
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Alberta
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Columbia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manitoba
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nova Scotia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ontario
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	Quebec
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	Total, Canada

TABLE 9 (Cont.)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	Canal Zone	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240
University of the Pacific	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	403
University of California at San Francisco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	414
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	413
University of Southern California	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	518
Loma Linda University	9	2	—	1	—	2	4	2	—	—	11	—	—	2	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7	366
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
University of Connecticut	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176
Georgetown University	1	38	3	—	—	—	2	4	1	39	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	615
Howard University	1	4	—	7	—	5	8	—	—	24	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	51	411
University of Florida	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	292
Emory University	—	7	—	1	—	1	1	2	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	381
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	227
Loyola University	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	11	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	566
Northwestern University	2	10	1	—	1	1	2	16	—	2	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	456
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	208
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	578
Indiana University	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	472
University of Iowa	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	6	1	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	354
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
University of Louisville	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	287
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	349
University of Maryland	—	4	3	—	—	2	—	2	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	499
Harvard University	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	5	72
Boston University	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	10	238
Tufts University	3	14	16	—	—	—	1	6	2	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	471
University of Detroit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	308
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	575
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	550
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	590
Washington University, St. Louis	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	2	9	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	332
Creighton University	1	1	1	—	8	2	3	7	—	1	6	—	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	303
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	321
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339
Columbia University	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	237
New York University	—	3	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	9	705
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	348
University of North Carolina	—	8	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	310
Ohio State University	—	8	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	647
Case Western Reserve University	1	19	1	—	—	1	—	10	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	392
University of Oklahoma	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
Oral Roberts University	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	97
Oregon Health Sciences University	238	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	288
Temple University	—	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	557
University of Pennsylvania	—	142	3	3	—	—	—	1	—	3	3	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	607
University of Pittsburgh	—	367	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	425
Medical University of South Carolina	—	1	—	215	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	3	—	24	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	167
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	488
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	481	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	535
University of Texas at Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	486
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	—	—	—	1	521	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	540
Virginia Commonwealth University	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	333	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	426
University of Washington at Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	326
West Virginia University	—	22	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217
Marquette University	—	3	2	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	6	—	378	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	535
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
Total, United States	2631186	38	233	30	431	1527	153	9	426	359	180	481	33	—	279	4	6	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	—	227	22,235

University of Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	110
University of Alberta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	195
University of British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
University of Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	91	—	1	1	10	—	2	—	—	111
Dalhousie University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	24	15	64	—	11	—	—	1	123
University of Toronto	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	481	—	—	—	1	482
University of Western Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	210	—	2	—	—	217
McGill University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	6	—	136	—	2	155
Université de Montréal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	1	2	—	313	—	—	327
University of Laval	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	117
Total, Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	168	93	41	17	89	710	11	568	110	8	1,994

TABLE 10

Dental School Graduates, 1982
and description of baccalaureate education of 1982 dental school graduates

Dental School	Graduates			Baccalaureate Degrees Prior To Dental School Enrollment	Baccalaureate Degrees Received Since Admission To Dental School	Total With Baccalaureate Degrees Upon Graduation
	Men	Women	Total			
University of Alabama	64	8	72	67	4	71
University of the Pacific	106	28	134	119	—	119
University of California at San Francisco	84	20	104	100	—	100
University of California at Los Angeles	85	26	111	77	—	77
University of Southern California	117	20	137	96	1	97
Loma Linda University	63	10	73	62	3	65
University of Colorado	22	7	29	20	—	20
University of Connecticut	34	10	44	41	—	41
Georgetown University	124	18	142	141	—	141
Howard University	79	26	105	81	2	83
University of Florida	50	14	64	57	1	58
Emory University	82	9	91	87	**	87
Medical College of Georgia	52	4	56	47	—	47
Loyola University	119	18	137	129	—	129
Northwestern University	82	14	96	88	3	91
Southern Illinois University	45	5	50	33	—	33
University of Illinois	128	21	149	110	19	129
Indiana University	118	15	133	111	6	117
University of Iowa	70	15	85	70	10	80
University of Kentucky	36	17	53	43	3	46
University of Louisville	65	13	78	49	—	49
Louisiana State University	69	12	81	70	6	76
University of Maryland	103	22	125	116	—	116
Harvard University	11	9	20	18	1	19
Boston University	25	11	36	36	—	36
Tufts University	132	32	164	164	—	164
University of Detroit	76	6	82	62	—	62
University of Michigan	114	28	142	84	2	86
University of Minnesota	116	28	144	114	30	144
University of Mississippi	27	4	31	27	—	27
University of Missouri at Kansas City	138	18	156	153	—	153
Washington University, St. Louis	73	8	81	79	—	79
Creighton University	67	10	77	56	—	56
University of Nebraska	56	7	63	32	**	32
Fairleigh Dickinson University	71	6	77	69	3	72
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	73	11	84	80	—	80
Columbia University	44	10	54	54	—	54
New York University	211	16	227	202	25	227
State University of New York at Stony Brook	24	1	25	25	—	25
State University of New York at Buffalo	74	12	86	84	—	84
University of North Carolina	61	12	73	70	—	70
Ohio State University	8	—	8+	8	—	8
Case Western Reserve University	68	24	92	58	13	71
University of Oklahoma	59	3	62	35	**	35
Oral Roberts University	17	2	19	18	1	19
Oregon Health Sciences University	70	9	79	63	13	76
Temple University	122	15	137	133	—	133
University of Pennsylvania	125	31	156	151	**	151
University of Pittsburgh	90	23	113	102	5	107
Medical University of South Carolina	45	4	49	48	—	48
Meharry Medical College	36	14	50	45	—	45
University of Tennessee	138	10	148	129	12	141
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	7+	—	—	—
University of Texas at Houston	99	16	115	78	3	81
University of Texas at San Antonio	107	21	128	105	—	105
Virginia Commonwealth University	80	23	103	94	—	94
University of Washington at Seattle	84	13	97	93	—	93
West Virginia University	41	6	47	25	—	25
Marquette University	119	11	130	61	**	61
University of Puerto Rico	35	32	67	20	**	20
Total, United States	4,533	838	5,371	4,489	166	4,655
Percent with Degree				83.6%	3.1%	86.7%
University of Saskatchewan	16	3	19	—	—	—
University of Alberta	45	4	49	—	—	—
University of British Columbia	31	6	37	—	—	—
University of Manitoba	20	7	27	8	—	8
Dalhousie University	20	6	26	—	—	—
University of Toronto	—	—	127	—	—	—
University of Western Ontario	—	—	54	—	—	—
McGill University	27	10	37	1	**	1
Université de Montréal	—	—	82	**	**	**
University of Laval	15	6	21	—	—	—
Total, Canada	174	42	479	9	—	9
Percent with Degree				1.9%	0%	1.9%

** Information not available.

+ No regular graduates this year due to the phasing in of the 4-year curriculum.

TABLE 11

First-year tuition and annual related educational expenses in dental schools in the United States, 1982-83

Dental School	First-Year Tuition		General Fees First Year	Other Educational Costs*			
	Resident	Non-Resident		1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year
University of Alabama	$ 1,800	$ 3,000	$ 456	$3,298	$2,518	$ 952	$ 525
University of the Pacific	15,900	15,900	—	5,513	971	351	—
University of California at San Francisco	—	3,981	1,281	5,750	2,875	925	750
University of California at Los Angeles	—	4,376	1,226	3,452	4,434	1,765	1,556
University of Southern California	11,502	11,502	156	4,175	2,625	550	525
Loma Linda University	11,550	11,550	—	4,407	2,690	635	415
University of Colorado	3,133	25,066	—	3,211	2,588	688	388
University of Connecticut	1,100	2,200	2,325	1,475	1,775	450	550
Georgetown University	11,900	11,900	—	3,375	2,647	785	160
Howard University	2,900	2,900	279	4,126	2,889	814	15
University of Florida	2,106	4,832	—	2,565	2,650	450	425
Emory University	9,750	9,750	35	2,716	2,993	692	82
Medical College of Georgia	2,052	4,104	51	3,706	2,398	742	—
Loyola University	8,140	8,140	—	3,020	2,947	526	103
Northwestern University	11,100	11,100	40	975	3,400	1,015	895
Southern Illinois University	1,575	4,725	79	3,121	1,326	261	111
University of Illinois	1,680	5,040	483	3,418	2,243	1,330	150
Indiana University	2,800	6,000	—	1,857	2,091	743	445
University of Iowa	2,300	5,000	—	2,635	2,065	1,435	45
University of Kentucky	2,140	4,104	—	2,461	2,079	982	386
University of Louisville	2,171	4,135	—	3,630	2,398	865	540
Louisiana State University	—	4,750	2,000	4,942	2,228	1,652	125
University of Maryland	3,658	7,186	136	2,748	1,623	598	163
Harvard University	10,250	10,250	—	1,275	2,900	2,175	780
Boston University	15,200	15,200	—	1,633	4,084	822	355
Tufts University	11,950	11,950	120	4,893	448	100	—
University of Detroit	8,400	8,400	160	3,835	2,241	369	187
University of Michigan	4,404	8,328	100	3,830	2,849	1,985	545
University of Minnesota	3,435	9,447	224	1,285	1,325	705	550
University of Mississippi	3,039	9,039	—	2,277	1,352	1,037	1,097
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	1,700	2,772	3,180	1,914	620	40
Washington University, St. Louis	10,470	10,470	97	3,607	2,246	690	586
Creighton University	7,732	7,732	—	1,897	3,553	202	137
University of Nebraska	2,182	4,826	160	1,498	1,498	1,498	1,498
Fairleigh Dickinson University	11,920	11,920	152	2,813	3,722	793	200
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	5,500	6,875	200	2,017	557	157	157
Columbia University	10,650	10,650	—	2,170	2,025	1,822	1,690
New York University	13,547	13,547	275	5,030	2,230	476	65
State University of New York at Stony Brook	4,300	6,300	25	1,189	1,089	859	982
State University of New York at Buffalo	4,300	6,300	95	2,076	3,792	714	400
University of North Carolina	1,231	3,534	573	4,614	1,450	185	15
Ohio State University	3,024	7,224	—	3,241	2,504	1,187	218
Case Western Reserve University	9,200	9,200	90	3,344	3,444	404	44
University of Oklahoma	2,020	4,630	102	3,765	2,265	850	1,135
Oral Roberts University	7,250	7,250	60	3,230	2,430	1,375	1,105
Oregon Health Sciences University	2,964	7,032	166	3,171	3,052	100	50
Temple University	7,130	11,730	5	4,293	2,897	500	355
University of Pennsylvania	13,280	13,280	390	4,110	3,150	1,005	775
University of Pittsburgh	7,450	11,200	5	4,143	1,850	75	—
Medical University of South Carolina	2,111	3,850	—	2,390	2,250	70	—
Meharry Medical College	7,500	7,500	436	1,520	6,781	788	140
University of Tennessee	2,538	4,818	87	3,043	3,035	1,427	150
Baylor College of Dentistry	550	3,000	—	3,804	4,304	154	154
University of Texas at Houston	400	1,200	54	3,204	1,429	1,129	679
University of Texas at San Antonio	300	900	181	3,575	3,700	700	275
Virginia Commonwealth University	3,500	6,900	—	2,478	2,265	620	200
University of Washington at Seattle	2,745	6,942	—	4,629	5,101	2,372	2,033
West Virginia University	1,724	4,724	360	6,140	1,285	135	20
Marquette University	7,600	12,320	—	3,789	4,019	964	55
University of Puerto Rico	1,500	8,000	100	4,235	3,160	170	70
Mean	$ 5,343	$ 7,657	$ 259	$3,230	$2,577	$ 804	$ 418

* Includes instruments,textbooks and other fixed fees exclusive of tuition, living costs and health service costs.

TABLE 12

Scholarship money awarded to predoctoral dental students in the United States, 1981-82

Dental School	Amount and Source of Scholarship Funds Awarded for 1981-82					Percentage of Students with Scholarships				Amount of Scholarship Money Awarded Per Student		
	Federal	State	University	Other	Total	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
University of Alabama	$ 41,430	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ 41,430	4 %	— %	— %	— %	$ 13,810	$ 13,810	$13,810
University of the Pacific	78,501	—	33,451	—	111,952	3	7	10	—	200	26,167	4,146
University of California at San Francisco	18,235	—	426,005	—	444,240	56	48	43	42	37	9,835	2,312
University of California at Los Angeles	33,780	40,030	129,475	—	203,285	25	33	11	11	100	11,260	1,660
University of Southern California	96,130	—	66,487	—	162,617	8	14	15	19	500	21,862	12,124
Loma Linda University	59,880	—	—	19,522	79,402	3	15	11	9	50	19,960	3,452
University of Colorado	98,364	90,096	1,000	—	189,460	42	44	28	38	200	32,788	4,406
University of Connecticut	45,370	22,000	22,175	—	89,545	16	12	24	10	300	14,790	1,810
Georgetown University	86,272	—	480,502	—	566,774	90	90	86	85	500	3,000	1,000
Howard University	49,560	—	53,225	—	102,785	5	9	6	4	100	12,390	6,245
University of Florida	54,794	—	—	—	54,794	5	—	—	—	13,264	15,002	13,698
Emory University	36,640	33,000	68,940	—	138,580	1	14	14	15	300	4,500	1,000
Medical College of Georgia	35,478	40,000	10,550	—	86,028	20	5	11	2	400	11,826	3,706
Loyola University	65,976	—	38,745	—	104,721	3	1	2	4	7,001	16,494	12,863
Northwestern University	51,120	—	1,589,735	—	1,640,855	58	52	59	58	535	16,630	6,234
Southern Illinois University	31,689	—	13,060	—	44,749	15	11	2	2	100	10,563	2,016
University of Illinois	38,112	—	16,125	—	54,237	4	3	2	2	150	11,586	3,190
Indiana University	20,272	—	4,400	—	24,672	3	5	2	7	50	10,136	1,234
University of Iowa	43,342	51,000	66,018	—	160,360	34	36	21	17	250	5,750	1,158
University of Kentucky	43,588	—	13,500	—	57,088	69	5	5	4	250	10,997	7,764
University of Louisville	37,008	—	4,935	—	41,943	5	3	—	—	1,500	13,560	6,990
Louisiana State University	29,997	—	8,934	—	38,931	6	11	3	7	200	9,999	2,595
University of Maryland	30,746	298,295	197,436	—	526,477	57	50	46	35	***	***	3,104
Harvard University	72,500	—	81,479	—	153,979	64	53	74	75	500	18,125	2,961
Boston University	68,274	—	—	—	68,274	5	—	—	—	***	***	***
Tufts University	86,736	77,400	24,410	—	188,546	5	3	—	—	6,234	21,684	11,725
University of Detroit	37,300	—	35,000	—	72,300	9	4	1	2	1,000	18,650	5,164
University of Michigan	14,074	—	294,192	—	308,266	33	34	48	40	50	14,074	1,419
University of Minnesota	21,088	3,800	4,090	6,000	34,978	3	2	7	4	100	2,000	1,000
University of Mississippi	32,295	—	59,217	—	91,512	10	8	5	9	300	9,337	5,292
University of Missouri at Kansas City	65,091	—	85,740	4,000	154,831	5	3	4	6	100	1,500	1,200
Washington University, St. Louis	39,362	—	9,000	—	48,362	2	—	14	9	1,000	19,681	4,415
Creighton University	43,610	—	34,200	—	77,810	12	8	1	4	350	15,120	7,735
University of Nebraska	44,444	—	57 986	—	102,430	16	17	13	25	125	12,260	2,179
Fairleigh Dickinson University	80,332	—	266,976	—	347,308	14	12	8	18	500	20,083	8,269
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	58,531	61,850	42,950	—	163,331	18	19	24	20	300	15,644	2,333
Columbia University	75,012	—	247,100	—	322,112	70	58	38	48	100	5,100	2,000
New York University	—	—	194,190	—	194,190	29	22	10	1	360	2,700	1,690
State University of New York at Stony Brook	26,950	33,584	2,396	—	62,930	11	16	15	64	100	13,475	1,285
State University of New York at Buffalo	48,570	—	51,540	—	100,110	—	29	30	31	200	16,190	1,165
University of North Carolina	54,577	—	122,558	—	177,135	12	13	10	11	400	15,960	4,787
Ohio State University	48,319	—	208,270	—	256,589	31	58	—	—	200	12,800	964
Case Western Reserve University	48,449	—	32,567	—	81,016	25	4	1	3	1,000	17,056	2,382
University of Oklahoma	25,953	—	27,773	—	53,726	8	6	3	11	862	14,112	1,724
Oral Roberts University	34,460	—	168,700	—	203,160	61	56	50	85	500	5,000	3,000
Oregon Health Sciences University	37,848	—	41,850	—	79,698	9	35	42	48	100	12,716	6,308
Temple University	57,332	—	30,200	—	87,532	—	—	—	3	6,500	10,700	7,550
University of Pennsylvania	92,480	—	352,000	—	444,480	58	49	49	56	100	12,000	750
University of Pittsburgh	45,460	—	117,400	—	162,860	3	6	6	3	1,500	10,100	6,522
Medical University of South Carolina	22,464	2,285	18,875	—	43,624	7	2	5	4	150	11,232	4,335
Meharry Medical College	59,995	—	145,265	—	205,260	31	41	36	55	200	6,000	2,500
University of Tennessee	36,000	—	16,300	2,000	54,300	5	4	4	3	500	9,000	2,468
Baylor College of Dentistry	46,224	—	13,300	—	59,524	1	5	4	—	300	12,801	1,000
University of Texas at Houston	9,997	19,000	800	—	29,797	11	4	2	1	400	9,997	1,354
University of Texas at San Antonio	32,613	10,800	1,575	—	44,988	7	5	5	5	300	10,871	1,022
Virginia Commonwealth University	39,524	25,000	14,320	—	78,844	6	3	4	11	170	14,608	3,153
University of Washington at Seattle	32,118	144,675	9,859	—	186,652	10	8	8	3	50	13,725	1,812
West Virginia University	12,757	14,424	3,600	—	30,781	13	10	8	12	484	12,757	1,231
Marquette University	85,146	2,980	42,900	—	131,026	12	4	6	4	150	19,499	3,640
University of Puerto Rico	—	178,328	—	—	178,328	15	24	14	15	1,500	6,167	3,963
Mean	$ 46,036	$ 19,142	$ 101,721		$ 167,424							

***Information not available.

TABLE 13

Loan money awarded to predoctoral dental students in the United States, 1981-82

Dental School	Amount and Source of Loan Funds Awarded for 1981-82					Percentage of Students with Loans				Amount of Loan Money Awarded Per Student		
	Federal	State	University	Other	Total	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
University of Alabama	$ 211,925	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ 211,925	22 %	43 %	27 %	22 %	$ 750	$ 10,000	$ 2,381
University of the Pacific	—	—	301,700	—	301,700	6	16	***	—	500	10,000	4,077
University of California at San Francisco	418,708	—	165,313	—	584,021	56	48	42	46	120	9,553	2,754
University of California at Los Angeles	152,665	6,532	427,972	—	587,169	57	60	48	39	120	10,000	2,067
University of Southern California	1,636,732	—	20,000	—	1,656,732	76	81	88	92	250	20,000	6,425
Loma Linda University	368,441	—	46,400	—	414,841	52	52	50	32	200	5,000	2,317
University of Colorado	85,625	—	300	—	85,925	35	52	20	28	300	10,000	2,229
University of Connecticut	1,013,970	—	28,975	3,333	1,046,278	90	94	100	100	380	3,970	1,885
Georgetown University	4,480,843	—	622,100	—	5,102,943	90	92	92	88	5,000	15,000	10,000
Howard University	306,300	—	151,427	—	457,727	48	58	41	27	100	3,500	1,800
University of Florida	46,970	—	42,587	—	89,557	14	45	33	27	100	5,000	780
Emory University	1,516,574	—	154,350	—	1,670,924	18	42	29	39	1,000	7,100	3,000
Medical College of Georgia	143,824	—	11,990	4,980	160,794	34	35	39	7	225	5,301	2,362
Loyola University	870,903	—	—	12,000	882,903	84	88	92	88	200	20,000	6,686
Northwestern University	557,878	—	—	—	557,878	35	66	66	32	445	8,875	2,468
Southern Illinois University	55,698	—	—	—	55,698	29	11	2	2	121	2,500	1,688
University of Illinois	514,586	—	—	—	514,586	26	24	23	28	200	10,000	2,800
Indiana University	508,900	—	23,250	—	532,150	34	32	32	29	250	13,500	3,411
University of Iowa	1,722,415	—	105,363	8,200	1,835,978	86	97	84	87	100	5,000	3,387
University of Kentucky	1,347,850	—	6,400	—	1,354,250	48	42	52	30	400	6,175	2,679
University of Louisville	247,196	—	500	—	247,696	45	32	39	27	500	4,000	2,288
Louisiana State University	—	—	164,200	—	164,200	88	97	81	93	1,000	8,500	2,932
University of Maryland	487,977	—	14,800	—	502,777	85	90	77	68	***	***	5,656
Harvard University	158,250	80,000	14,000	—	252,250	45	53	84	90	500	11,000	4,759
Boston University	1,663,108	—	36,775	55,000	1,754,883	39	45	24	14	500	1,000	750
Tufts University	415,900	90,800	7,000	24,200	537,900	35	26	—	—	1,000	8,800	3,659
University of Detroit	768,147	—	—	—	768,147	62	77	71	77	140	10,000	3,214
University of Michigan	685,325	3,333	35,541	—	724,199	65	54	57	55	50	5,750	2,232
University of Minnesota	392,289	1,143,965	124,905	—	1,661,159	43	38	60	38	250	5,000	2,500
University of Mississippi	419,799	66,000	127,376	—	613,175	76	100	84	97	210	2,500	1,025
University of Missouri at Kansas City	771,879	—	14,050	—	785,929	19	35	32	19	200	5,000	3,500
Washington University, St. Louis	1,469,505	—	300,055	—	1,769,560	43	63	70	73	250	25,160	8,556
Creighton University	269,371	—	11,500	—	280,871	50	76	35	44	250	3,000	1,625
University of Nebraska	252,100	—	—	—	252,100	51	40	24	29	200	5,400	2,711
Fairleigh Dickinson University	2,055,822	—	170,000	—	2,225,822	92	89	96	90	1,500	20,500	7,494
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	1,978,955	17,500	2,850	—	1,999,305	97	95	92	92	300	17,000	6,190
Columbia University	—	—	273,500	—	273,500	70	63	52	41	700	4,500	1,830
New York University	937,592	—	269,970	—	1,207,562	52	56	40	25	380	9,192	3,642
State University of New York at Stony Brook	501,000	17,000	51,416	—	569,416	96	92	89	98	50	2,000	886
State University of New York at Buffalo	2,614,456	—	—	—	2,614,456	70	58	51	56	600	7,500	4,815
University of North Carolina	1,077,701	257,400	—	—	1,335,101	66	75	68	75	175	12,400	5,933
Ohio State University	671,980	—	37,350	—	709,330	40	55	—	—	200	5,300	2,955
Case Western Reserve University	590,070	—	60,500	10,000	660,570	78	68	56	47	2,000	6,500	2,674
University of Oklahoma	95,345	—	301,650	—	396,995	72	74	81	63	225	19,600	2,000
Oral Roberts University	156,500	—	—	—	156,500	58	56	60	80	2,000	2,500	2,445
Oregon Health Sciences University	106,681	—	40,393	1,741	148,815	86	93	95	92	206	5,375	2,585
Temple University	4,268,965	—	—	75,000	4,343,965	91	92	92	91	200	25,000	12,800
University of Pennsylvania	6,226,400	—	—	30,000	6,256,400	63	56	—	—	100	11,000	4,500
University of Pittsburgh	1,833,050	—	—	—	1,833,050	48	50	57	54	500	6,500	2,970
Medical University of South Carolina	161,855	20,232	9,535	—	191,622	60	43	20	16	200	9,600	2,457
Meharry Medical College	1,764,871	—	157,028	—	1,921,899	70	80	54	100	200	16,000	8,500
University of Tennessee	2,502,570	—	3,800	—	2,506,370	***	***	***	***	300	9,667	4,010
Baylor College of Dentistry	1,157,000	653,000	36,745	8,900	1,855,645	74	79	58	—	1,000	5,000	2,500
University of Texas at Houston	218,700	—	38,400	—	257,100	28	23	21	13	150	3,700	1,588
University of Texas at San Antonio	409,753	—	9,875	—	419,628	35	35	23	14	100	3,275	1,080
Virginia Commonwealth University	538,025	—	19,650	—	557,675	44	59	47	35	700	7,500	2,802
University of Washington at Seattle	496,685	—	109,100	—	605,785	24	51	37	39	50	1,950	1,899
West Virginia University	195,775	—	5,000	—	200,775	44	36	32	27	300	5,000	2,447
Marquette University	5,106,452	—	25,450	—	5,131,902	95	86	96	98	200	15,000	4,910
University of Puerto Rico	512,141	—	—	—	512,141	***	***	***	***	1,000	10,000	4,453
Mean	$ 1,002,333	$ 39,263	$ 76,351	$ 3,889	$ 1,121,836							

***Information not available.

TABLE 14

Basic sciences instruction in dental schools in the United States, 1982-83

Dental School	Basic Sciences Instruction Provided Through: Dental School Only	Medical School Only	Shared Dental-Medical School	Independent Division	Medical School On Campus
University of Alabama	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of the Pacific	X	—	—	—	No
University of California at San Francisco	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Southern California	X	—	—	—	No
Loma Linda University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Colorado	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Connecticut	—	—	X	—	Yes
Georgetown University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Howard University	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Florida	—	—	X	—	Yes
Emory University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	—	—	Yes
Loyola University	X	—	—	—	Yes
Northwestern University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Southern Illinois University	X	—	—	—	No
University of Illinois	—	—	X	—	Yes
Indiana University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Iowa	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Louisville	—	—	X	—	Yes
Louisiana State University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Maryland	X	—	—	—	Yes
Harvard University	—	X	—	—	Yes
Boston University	—	X	—	—	Yes
Tufts University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Detroit	X	—	—	—	No
University of Michigan	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Minnesota	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Mississippi	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Missouri at Kansas City	X	—	—	—	Yes
Washington University, St. Louis	X	—	—	—	Yes
Creighton University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Nebraska	X	—	—	—	No
Fairleigh Dickinson University	X	—	—	—	No
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	X	—	Yes
Columbia University	—	X	—	—	Yes
New York University	X	—	—	—	No
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	X	—	—	Yes
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of North Carolina	—	—	X	—	Yes
Ohio State University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Oklahoma	—	—	X	—	Yes
Oral Roberts University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Oregon Health Sciences University	X	—	—	—	Yes
Temple University	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Pennsylvania	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	—	Yes
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	Yes
Meharry Medical College	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Tennessee	—	X	—	—	Yes
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	—	—	No
University of Texas at Houston	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	X	—	Yes
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	X	Yes
University of Washington at Seattle	—	—	X	—	Yes
West Virginia University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Marquette University	X	—	—	—	No
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	X	—	Yes
Total	19	9	31	1	

TABLE 15

Advanced education programs conducted in dental schools in the United States, 1982-83

	ADVANCED EDUCATION SPECIALTY PROGRAMS CONDUCTED IN THE DENTAL SCHOOLS									
	Endodontics	Oral Pathology	Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	Orthodontics	Pedodontics	Periodontics	Prosthodontics	Dental Public Health	G.P.R.*	G.D.+
University of Alabama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of California at San Francisco	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
University of California at Los Angeles***	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Southern California	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Loma Linda University	X	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	X	—
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Connecticut	X	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
Georgetown University	—	X	X	X	—	—	X	—	X	—
Howard University	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—	X	—
University of Florida	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—
Emory University	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Loyola University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Northwestern University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Indiana University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Iowa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
University of Louisville	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
Louisiana State University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Maryland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X
Harvard University	X	X	—	X	—	X	X	X	—	—
Boston University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Tufts University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Detroit	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Michigan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Washington University, St. Louis	—	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Nebraska	X	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Columbia University	X	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
New York University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State University of New York at Buffalo	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
University of North Carolina	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Ohio State University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon Health Science University	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
Temple University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Pennsylvania **	X	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	X
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	X	X	X	—	—	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Tennessee	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Texas at Houston	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Texas at San Antonio	X	—	—	—	X	X	X	—	X	—
Virginia Commonwealth University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Washington at Seattle	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
West Virginia University	X	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	X	—
Marquette University	X	—	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	—	X	—
Total, United States	36	21	43	50	42	44	36	6	27	2

*G.P.R. — General Practice Residency

+G.D. — General Dentistry

**University of Pennsylvania has three combined programs: Pedo-Ortho, Perio-Endo and Perio-Ortho.

*** University of California, Los Angeles has a combined program in Ortho-Pedo.

TABLE 16

Continuing education offered at dental schools in the United States, August 1981 to July 1982

Dental School	Number of Courses Offered	Total Enrollment in Courses	Total Number of Instructors from Dental School Faculty	Total Number of Instructors from Non-Dental School Faculty	Position of Continuing Education Director	Percent of Part-Time Director's Involvement
University of Alabama	14	645	11	15	Part-Time	50
University of the Pacific	62	2,744	25	41	Full-Time	—
University of California at San Francisco	142	6,005	65	15	Full-Time	—
University of California at Los Angeles	33	1,450	41	18	Part-Time	25
University of Southern California	82	3,491	60	62	Full-Time	—
Loma Linda University	74	2,785	64	34	Full-Time	—
University of Colorado	27	1,156	37	33	Full-Time	—
University of Connecticut	35	990	8	29	Part-Time	50
Georgetown University	21	571	12	25	Part-Time	30
Howard University	40	540	48	8	Part-Time	60
University of Florida	95	2,887	67	12	Full-Time	—
Emory University	22	832	21	12	Part-Time	50
Medical College of Georgia	24	602	25	12	Part-Time	15
Loyola University	6	189	4	4	Part-Time	25
Northwestern University	12	582	24	19	Part-Time	5
Southern Illinois University	5	77	8	—	Part-Time	**
University of Illinois	25	441	57	14	Part-Time	40
Indiana University	29	607	35	15	Part-Time	50
University of Iowa	20	1,327	46	7	Part-Time	70
University of Kentucky	60	1,506	75	14	Part-Time	50
University of Louisville	41	1,337	50	24	Part-Time	20
Louisiana State University	20	1,715	72	12	Part-Time	41
University of Maryland	57	1,290	62	17	Full-Time	—
Harvard University	—	—	—	—	Part-Time	10
Boston University	99	1,647	31	18	Part-Time	27
Tufts University	68	1,756	95	37	Part-Time	20
University of Detroit	62	1,350	49	41	Part-Time	40
University of Michigan	71	3,950	97	36	Part-Time	70
University of Minnesota	74	3,290	133	29	Part-Time	80
University of Mississippi	9	355	14	7	Full-Time	—
University of Missouri at Kansas City	41	1,602	30	30	Part-Time	20
Washington University, St. Louis	13	1,003	10	13	Part-Time	20
Creighton University	7	339	9	1	Part-Time	5
University of Nebraska	35	1,440	25	10	Full-Time	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	70	1,265	21	15	Part-Time	20
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	31	956	43	9	Full-Time	—
Columbia University	14	357	23	13	Part-Time	30
New York University	73	1,161	44	68	Part-Time	40
State University of New York at Stony Brook	3	11	7	1	Part-Time	15
State University of New York at Buffalo	25	1,097	15	21	Full-Time	—
University of North Carolina	54	2,831	110	11	Part-Time	60
Ohio State University	33	1,573	38	19	Full-Time	—
Case Western Reserve University	42	1,073	62	27	Full-Time	—
University of Oklahoma	41	971	36	26	Full-Time	—
Oral Roberts University	13	545	10	6	Part-Time	30
Oregon Health Sciences University	78	2,861	71	84	Full-Time	—
Temple University	56	1,817	62	32	Part-Time	20
University of Pennsylvania	57	1,171	69	28	Full-Time	—
University of Pittsburgh	110	3,921	15	75	Full-Time	—
Medical University of South Carolina	19	1,012	18	12	Part-Time	70
Meharry Medical College	3	111	10	3	Part-Time	30
University of Tennessee	20	715	20	23	Part-Time	30
Baylor College of Dentistry	26	1,118	40	28	Full-Time	—
University of Texas at Houston	26	1,028	47	41	Part-Time	10
University of Texas at San Antonio	61	1,890	149	44	Part-Time	60
Virginia Commonwealth University	46	2,358	55	30	Full-Time	—
University of Washington at Seattle	41	2,997	34	29	Part-Time	25
West Virginia University	44	1,136	37	27	Part-Time	50
Marquette University	27	1,143	17	22	Part-Time	10
University of Puerto Rico	12	295	27	—	Part-Time	66
Total, United States	2,450	85,894	2,490	1,358		

** Position was vacant at time of reporting.

TABLE 17

Full- and part-time faculty positions in dental schools in the United States in 1982

Dental School	FACULTY POSITIONS IN BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY POSITIONS IN CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS			
					Part Time		
	Full-Time*	Part-Time*	Type of Faculty**	Full-Time	Number	F.T.E.+	Total F.T.E.++
University of Alabama	89	17	S	75	55	6.6	81.6
University of the Pacific	8	5	D	45	75	26.4	71.4
University of California at San Francisco	6	2	S	68	114	53.9	121.9
University of California at Los Angeles	13	4	S	76	188	40.6	116.6
University of Southern California	24	14	D	50	441	54.7	104.7
Loma Linda University	18	2	S	64	72	11.4	75.4
University of Colorado	—	1	M	33	141	6.0	39.0
University of Connecticut	84	7	S	58	21	7.2	65.2
Georgetown University	93	6	S	54	188	27.2	81.2
Howard University	86	5	M	92	75	16.0	108.0
University of Florida	10	—	S	80	27	4.6	84.6
Emory University	7	3	S	46	144	18.9	64.9
Medical College of Georgia	19	—	D	57	30	4.1	61.1
Loyola University	19	35	D	51	185	31.2	82.2
Northwestern University	24	18	S	59	136	23.5	82.5
Southern Illinois University	12	—	D	45	39	11.2	56.2
University of Illinois	25	14	S	43	131	49.2	92.2
Indiana University	13	13	S	94	116	29.1	123.1
University of Iowa	21	24	M	75	28	10.0	85.0
University of Kentucky	9	3	S	54	48	8.6	62.6
University of Louisville	13	—	S	70	54	15.9	85.9
Louisiana State University	65	5	S	72	88	16.4	88.4
University of Maryland	33	2	D	100	86	19.8	119.8
Harvard University	3	4	M	66	232	28.3	94.3
Boston University	65	26	M	46	122	31.6	77.6
Tufts University	23	11	S	49	321	90.9	139.9
University of Detroit	16	18	D	33	110	24.5	57.5
University of Michigan	6	—	S	82	129	57.9	139.9
University of Minnesota	13	4	S	88	158	44.2	132.2
University of Mississippi	79	5	S	46	32	4.5	50.5
University of Missouri at Kansas City	16	2	D	94	94	7.6	101.6
Washington University, St. Louis	15	5	D	40	94	15.9	55.9
Creighton University	8	—	S	42	38	7.8	49.8
University of Nebraska	11	11	D	56	64	13.2	69.2
Fairleigh Dickinson University	27	52	D	32	134	27.1	59.1
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	79	2	S	69	86	29.1	98.1
Columbia University	2	1	M	36	57	25.3	61.3
New York University	29	46	D	95	434	106.3	201.3
State University of New York at Stony Brook	46	—	M	36	27	8.6	44.6
State University of New York at Buffalo	2	1	M	75	87	22.0	97.0
University of North Carolina	41	1	S	89	31	7.3	96.3
Ohio State University	26	—	S	93	148	43.0	136.0
Case Western Reserve University	10	9	S	38	144	32.6	70.6
University of Oklahoma	56	10	S	54	91	16.1	70.1
Oral Roberts University	32	1	S	34	15	3.4	37.4
Oregon Health Sciences University	26	5	D	41	68	17.3	58.3
Temple University	28	3	D	92	76	19.2	111.2
University of Pennsylvania	35	10	D	71	307	64.9	135.9
University of Pittsburgh	13	—	D	72	114	35.5	107.5
Medical University of South Carolina	64	7	S	46	37	6.5	52.5
Meharry Medical College	39	8	S	47	12	2.1	49.1
University of Tennessee	3	1	M	74	63	16.0	90.0
Baylor College of Dentistry	29	11	D	71	83	17.8	88.8
University of Texas at Houston	50	10	D	73	67	19.3	92.3
University of Texas at San Antonio	131	21	S	127	73	18.8	145.8
Virginia Commonwealth University	38	1	I	74	88	13.3	87.3
University of Washington at Seattle	1	—	S	81	45	28.5	109.5
West Virginia University	25	4	S	57	70	15.0	72.0
Marquette University	22	5	D	52	159	29.3	81.3
University of Puerto Rico	49	7	S	54	41	15.2	69.2
Total, United States	1,849	482		3,786	6,433	1,458.4	5,244.4

* Can include faculty appointed not only to the dental school but also those whose primary appointment could be to the medical school, shared medical and dental schools, or independent basic sciences school. Administrators are included in the full-time faculty figure.

** Type of faculty presenting instruction:
D-Dental School Faculty Only
M-Medical School Faculty Only
S-Shared instruction, Medical and Dental School Faculty
I-Independent Basic Sciences Division of the University

\+ F.T.E. Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty

\+ + Total F.T.E. Equals the Sum of the Full-Time Faculty Plus the F.T.E. of the Part-Time Faculty.

TABLE 18

Full- and part-time budgeted faculty vacancies in dental schools in the United States in 1982

Dental School	FACULTY VACANCIES IN BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY VACANCIES IN CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS		
	Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.+	Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.+
University of Alabama	10	—	—	—	—	—
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	1	4	.8
University of California at San Francisco	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	1	—	—
University of Southern California	—	—	—	3	1	.4
Loma Linda University	—	—	—	1	—	—
University of Colorado	—	—	—	1	—	—
University of Connecticut	—	—	—	6	—	—
Georgetown University	—	—	—	4	—	—
Howard University	1	—	—	6	1	.3
University of Florida	1	—	—	8	—	—
Emory University	—	—	—	4	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loyola University	—	14	1.6	—	22	2.5
Northwestern University	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Illinois University	3	—	—	1	3	1.2
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indiana University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Iowa	—	—	—	6	1	.3
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	2	1	.2
University of Louisville	—	—	—	1	—	—
Louisiana State University	8	1	.6	—	1	.1
University of Maryland	—	—	—	3	1	.1
Harvard University	—	—	—	4	—	—
Boston University	—	—	—	6	—	—
Tufts University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Detroit	—	—	—	3	—	—
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	3	—	—
University of Mississippi	1	—	—	1	1	.2
University of Missouri at Kansas City	1	—	—	2	—	—
Washington University, St. Louis	2	—	—	7	1	.5
Creighton University	—	—	—	1	—	—
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	4	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	4	4	.8
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	3	—	—	3	5	1.8
Columbia University	—	—	—	2	2	1.2
New York University	—	—	—	1	16	5.8
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	5	11	4.0
University of North Carolina	—	—	—	4	—	—
Ohio State University	—	—	—	7	—	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Roberts University	3	—	—	3	25	6.5
Oregon Health Sciences University	—	—	—	2	1	.5
Temple University	—	—	—	1	1	.2
University of Pennsylvania	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Pittsburgh	—	—	—	2	1	.2
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	1	7	1.0
Meharry Medical College	6	2	1.0	—	—	—
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	1	7	2.4
Baylor College of Dentistry	1	—	—	6	7	3.2
University of Texas at Houston	1	1	.5	11	17	5.0
University of Texas at San Antonio	8	1	.2	3	3	1.6
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Washington at Seattle	—	—	—	3	—	—
West Virginia University	—	—	—	1	—	—
Marquette University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	2	1	.5
Total, United States	49	19	3.9	143	145	41.3

+ F.T.E., Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty

TABLE 19

Full- and part-time faculty positions in dental schools in the United States, according to department, 1982

BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	256	75	17.8
Biochemistry	230	27	6.4
Biomaterials	86	45	7.6
Histology	83	25	5.7
Microbiology	285	34	6.1
Pathology (General)	248	109	20.0
Pharmacology	236	29	4.4
Physiology	285	40	6.9
Other Basic Sciences	140	98	18.3
TOTAL	1,849	482	93.2

CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	33	33	11.3
Anesthesiology	12	28	3.6
Behavioral Science	95	52	11.6
Community Dentistry	149	190	34.5
Dental Aux. Utilization	27	34	10.2
Diagnosis & Treatment Plan	231	315	82.0
Embryology	4	—	—
Endodontics	186	473	96.5
Ethics	2	4	.8
Genetics	16	4	2.4
Hospital Dental Service	55	91	11.5
Internal Medicine	33	18	3.4
Jurisprudence	2	8	1.1
Nutrition	19	10	.8
Occlusion	35	93	11.7
Operative Dentistry	397	723	191.2
Oral Biology	114	49	11.4
Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	256	648	105.2
Orthodontics	171	694	127.1
Pain & Anxiety Control	9	23	4.3
Pathology (Oral)	157	80	14.2
Pedodontics	292	454	102.8
Periodontics	350	610	138.9
Practice Administration	34	10	1.6
Preventive Dentistry	63	39	13.5
Prosthodontics (Fixed)	257	561	163.4
Prosthodontics (Maxillofacial)	33	62	15.2
Prosthodontics (Removable)	347	509	127.6
Public Health	41	60	8.7
Radiology	96	69	18.6
Restorative Dentistry	203	403	104.7
Sociology	2	1	—
Special Patient Care	23	61	21.2
Statistics	15	4	.6
TEAM	24	17	6.5
Other Teaching Areas	3	3	.3
TOTAL	3,786	6,433	1,458.4

* Full-time equivalent for part-time faculty.

TABLE 20

Dental schools permitting full-time faculty to engage in private practice

Dental School	Private Practice Permitted	Intramural	No. of Hours Per Week	Extramural	No. of Hours Per Week	Both Intramural & Extramural	No. of Hours Per Week
University of Alabama	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of the Pacific	Yes	Yes	1 Day	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
University of California at San Francisco	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of California at Los Angeles	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Southern California	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
Loma Linda University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Colorado	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
University of Connecticut	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Georgetown University	Yes	Yes	12	Yes	Unlimited	Yes	Unlimited
Howard University	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
University of Florida	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Emory University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
Medical College of Georgia	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Loyola University	Yes	No	—	Yes	Indefinite	No	—
Northwestern University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8 + Sat. & Even.	No	—
Southern Illinois University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
University of Illinois	Yes	No	—	Yes	Even. & Weekends	No	—
Indiana University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Iowa	Yes	Yes	10	No	—	No	—
University of Kentucky	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Louisville	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
Louisiana State University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Maryland	Yes	Yes	8 + Sat. + Even.	Yes	Even. & Weekends	No	—
Harvard University	Yes	Yes	Negotiated	Yes	Negotiated	Yes	Negotiated
Boston University	Yes	Yes	8 + Saturdays	Yes	8 + Saturdays	Yes	8 + Saturdays
Tufts University	Yes	Yes	10	No	—	No	—
University of Detroit	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Michigan	No	No	—	No	—	No	—
University of Minnesota	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Mississippi	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Missouri at Kansas City	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
Washington University, St. Louis	Yes	No	—	Yes	1 Day	No	—
Creighton University	Yes	No	—	Yes	Optional	No	—
University of Nebraska	Yes	Yes	4	Yes	4	No	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Yes	No	—	Yes	By Arrangement	No	—
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	25	Yes	33
Columbia University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
New York University	Yes	No	—	Yes	Variable	No	—
State University of New York at Stony Brook	No	No	—	No	—	No	—
State University of New York at Buffalo	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of North Carolina	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Ohio State University	Yes	Yes	8	No**	—	Yes**	8
Case Western Reserve University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	Open	No	—
University of Oklahoma	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Oral Roberts University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
Oregon Health Sciences University	Yes	No	—	Yes	—	No	—
Temple University	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
University of Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Pittsburgh	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
Medical University of South Carolina	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Meharry Medical College	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Tennessee	Yes	Yes	4-8	Yes	4-8	Yes	4-8
Baylor College of Dentistry	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
University of Texas at Houston	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
University of Texas at San Antonio	No	No	—	No	—	No	—
Virginia Commonwealth University	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Washington at Seattle	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
West Virginia University	Yes	Yes	6-7	No	—	No	—
Marquette University	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—
University of Puerto Rico	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—

** Beginning in 1981-82, new full-time faculty are permitted to conduct only intramural private practice.

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